



DOWNTOWN DAYTON

KEY STATS& TRENDS













DOWNTOWN TRENDS

THE COMMUNITY IS INVESTING IN DOWNTOWN





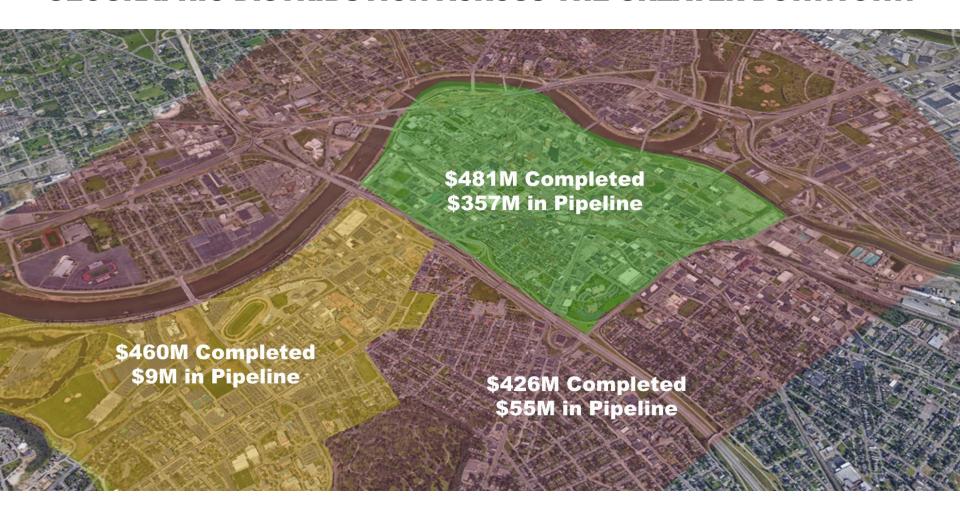
PUBLIC & PRIVATE INVESTMENTS SINCE 2010

\$1.5 BILLION COMPLETED \$420 MILLION IN THE PIPELINE \$1.920 BILLION TOTAL



INVESTMENT AREAS

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION ACROSS THE GREATER DOWNTOWN

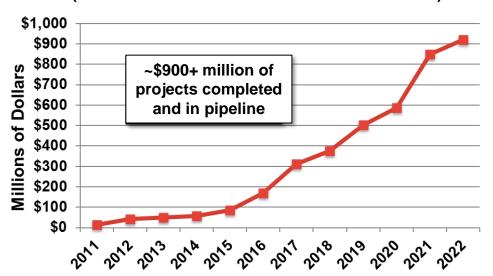




DOWNTOWN CORE

ACCELERATING INVESTMENT

(Cumulative Investment: Downtown Core Since 2010)



HEADING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION



9 out of 10 downtown business leaders believe downtown is heading in the right direction because of the Greater Downtown Dayton Plan

- 2019 DDP Business Survey
Opinions of more than 450 business leaders





INVESTMENT AREAS

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION ACROSS THE DOWNTOWN CORE



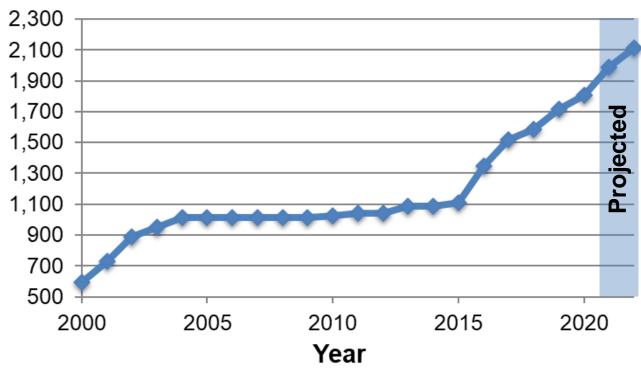
DOWNTOWN HOUSING Town RIVERSCAPE MONUM OT FIRST Schuster Center SECOND STREET Cooper Park THIRD WILKINS **LEGEND** FOURTH Dave Hall **Downtown Housing** (1,807 units) FIFTH **Downtown Housing** Convention in the Pipeline in SIXTH Next 18-24 Months EAKER (308 units) FRANKLIN **FIVE MINUTE WALK** WASHINGTON



HOUSING UNITS

| Year | Units | | |
|------|-------|--|--|
| 2000 | 595 | | |
| 2001 | 731 | | |
| 2002 | 890 | | |
| 2003 | 954 | | |
| 2004 | 1014 | | |
| 2005 | 1014 | | |
| 2006 | 1014 | | |
| 2007 | 1014 | | |
| 2008 | 1014 | | |
| 2009 | 1014 | | |
| 2010 | 1023 | | |
| 2011 | 1041 | | |
| 2012 | 1041 | | |
| 2013 | 1089 | | |
| 2014 | 1089 | | |
| 2015 | 1107 | | |
| 2016 | 1346 | | |
| 2017 | 1519 | | |
| 2018 | 1587 | | |
| 2019 | 1715 | | |
| 2020 | 1807 | | |
| 2021 | 1990 | | |
| 2022 | 2115 | | |

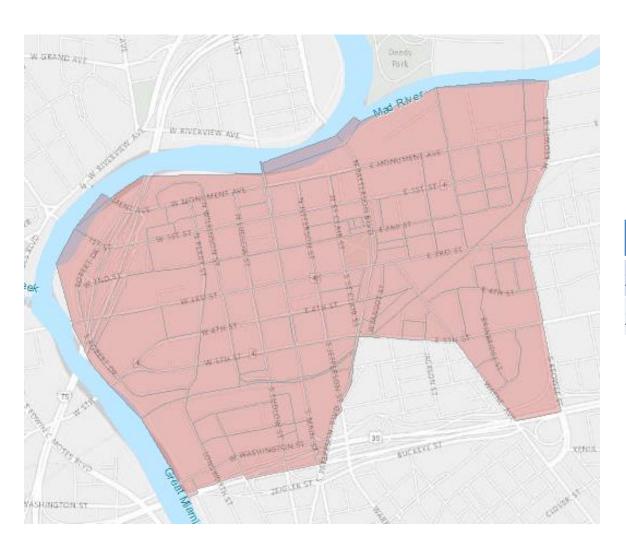
Total Market Rate Housing Units Downtown Core





POPULATION

Estimated Growth from 2010



| Year | Population | |
|-------------------|------------|--|
| 2010 Census | 2,349 | |
| 2019 EOY Estimate | 3,387 | |



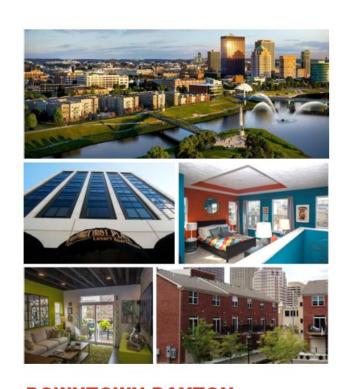
HOUSING MARKET DEPTH ANALYSIS

- Residential market depth analysis conducted in 2017 to assess demand for urban living
- Leverages national housing preference data and comparison to benchmark cities
- Study results supporting downtown development planning

Downtown market under-built by:

1350+
Apartment units

950+
Owneroccupied
units



DOWNTOWN DAYTON HOUSING DEMAND ANALYSIS

CITY COMPARISONS & MARKET DEPTH MARCH 2017



DOWNTOWN DAYTON DEVELOPMENT

GROWING DOWNTOWN BUSINESSES

- Major Corporate Investments & Expansions
- Employers Moving Downtown
- Entrepreneurs Starting
 New Businesses





100+ NEW
BUSINESSES
LOCATED DOWNTOWN
SINCE 2017

150+ NEW START-UPS

LAUNCHED DOWNTOWN SINCE 2011



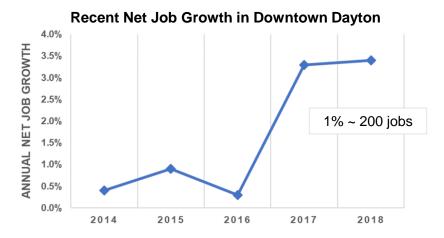




DOWNTOWN ECONOMY

CHANGING DOWNTOWN ECONOMY

- Jobs in core increasing since 2014
- Downtown economy shifting to more startup activity, jobs in information technology, scientific and technical services, creative services, and health care
- Since 2017: 100+ new businesses, 389,000
 SF of positive office space absorption, 1,200 new jobs





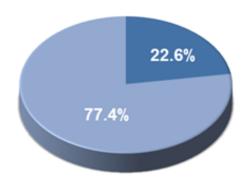


SOURCE: DDP ANNUAL SURVEY OF DOWNTOWN EMPLOYERS



COMMERCIAL SEARCH ACTIVITY

2019 SEARCH TRENDS



- Non-Traditional Office Space
- Traditional Office Space

| Site Seeker Categories | Percentage | |
|------------------------------|------------|--|
| Restaurants & Retail | 31.5% | |
| Professional Services | 27.8% | |
| Creative Services / Tech | 20.4% | |
| Non-Profit | 13% | |
| Developer | 5.6% | |
| Other | 1.9% | |











FIRST FLOOR BY THE NUMBERS







141,500 square feet 26
Pop-up
Shops

31% increase

70+Start-ups
since 2010

Vacant first floor space filled since 2010

Filling over 21,000 SF of space and creating 41 jobs

Increase in first floor occupancy across downtown

Start-up businesses launched on the first floor



FIRST FLOOR BY THE NUMBERS

First Floor Occupancy Analysis

| Area | Occupied SF (<u>2010</u>) | Occupied SF (<u>2019</u>) | Total SF | Occupancy (<u>2019</u>) |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| CBD | 287,054 | 382,415 (+33.1%) | 515,326 | 74.1% |
| E. Third Area | 33,460 | 52,420 (+56.7%) | 55,420 | 94.6% |
| Oregon District | 137,430 | 164,663 (+19.8%) | 177,938 | 92.5% |
| Total | 457,944 | 599,498 (+30.9%) | 747,084 | 78.4% |





MARKET IMPACT

RESIDENTIAL

- New apartments averaging about \$1.60 per SF per month; older units up +30-40% in rent since 2010
- Peak monthly rents of ~\$1.70 - 2.00 / SF
- 2017 2020 sales +\$200 per SF (up from around \$100 per SF in 2011)



FIRST FLOOR

- Higher pedestrian areas:
 \$12-16 per SF triple net
- Lower pedestrian areas:
 \$10-12 per SF triple net
- Rents typically include warm vanilla box (and sometimes a Tl allowance)
- Rents up ~\$3-4 / SF in last few years



OFFICE

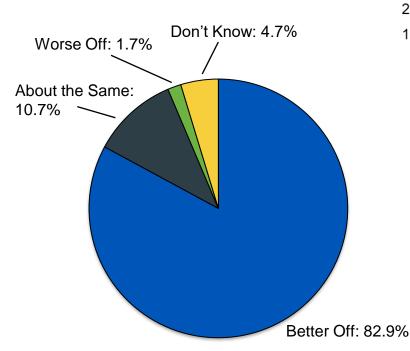
- New or renovated buildings with higher-end finishes: \$15-18/SF triple net or more (not including full build-out)
- Larger office towers: \$9-18/SF (depends on building class and floor) gross or modified gross

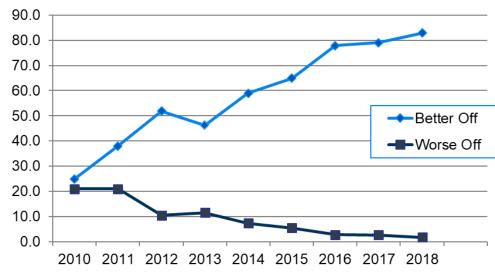




ANNUAL BUSINESS SURVEY RESULTS

Compared to three years ago, do you feel downtown Dayton is:





| | Better Off | About the Same | Worse Off | Don't Know |
|------|------------|----------------|-----------|------------|
| 2018 | 82.9% | 10.7% | 1.7% | 4.7% |
| 2017 | 79.1% | 13.1% | 2.6% | 5.2% |
| 2016 | 77.9% | 16.2% | 2.8% | 3.2% |
| 2015 | 64.9% | 24.7% | 5.4% | 5.0% |
| 2014 | 59.0% | 30.9% | 7.3% | 2.8% |
| 2013 | 46.2% | 36.2% | 11.5% | 6.1% |
| 2012 | 51.9% | 32.1% | 10.5% | 5.5% |
| 2011 | 38.0% | 35.3% | 21.0% | 5.7% |
| 2010 | 24.9% | 47.4% | 20.9% | 6.8% |